



THE ROYALTY GENERATOR

**Corporate Overview**

**EMX**<sup>TM</sup> ROYALTY  
CORP

# Forward Looking Statements, Cautionary Note & QP Statement



## Forward Looking Statements

*This presentation may contain "forward looking information" or "forward looking statements" that reflect the Company's current expectations and projections about its future results. These forward-looking statements may include statements regarding the future price of copper, gold and other metals, the estimation of mineral reserves and resources, realization of mineral reserve estimates, the timing and amount of estimated future production, the Company's growth strategy and expectations regarding the guidance for 2025 and future outlook, including revenue and GEO estimates, refinancing outstanding debt and the timing thereof, the acquisition of additional royalty interests and partnerships, the purchase of securities pursuant to the Company's NCIB or other statements that are not statements of fact. Any statements that express or involve discussions with respect to predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, projections, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance (often, but not always, identified by words or phrases such as "expects," "anticipates," "believes," "plans," "projects," "estimates," "assumes," "intends," "strategy," "goals," "objectives," "potential," "possible" or variations thereof or stating that certain actions, events, conditions or results "may," "could," "would," "should," "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved, or the negative of any of these terms and similar expressions) are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based on a number of material assumptions, including those listed below, which could prove to be significantly incorrect, including disruption to production at any of the mineral properties in which the Company has a royalty, or other interest; estimated capital costs, operating costs, production and economic returns; estimated metal pricing (including the estimates from the CIBC Global Mining Group's Consensus Commodity Price Forecasts published on March 3, 2025), metallurgy, mineability, marketability and operating and capital costs, together with other assumptions underlying the Company's resource and reserve estimates; the expected ability of any of the properties in which the Company holds a royalty, or other interest to develop adequate infrastructure at a reasonable cost; assumptions that all necessary permits and governmental approvals will remain in effect or be obtained as required to operate, develop or explore the various properties in which the Company holds an interest; and the activities on any on the properties in which the Company holds a royalty, or other interest will not be adversely disrupted or impeded by development, operating or regulatory risks or any other government actions. Certain important factors that could cause actual results, performances or achievements to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include, amongst others, failure to maintain or receive necessary approvals, changes in business plans and strategies, market conditions, share price, best use of available cash, copper, gold and other commodity price volatility, discrepancies between actual and estimated production, mineral reserves and resources and metallurgical recoveries, mining operational and development risks relating to the parties which produce the gold or other commodity the Company will purchase, regulatory restrictions, activities by governmental authorities (including changes in taxation), currency fluctuations, the global economic climate, dilution, share price volatility and competition. Forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause the actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including but not limited to: the impact of general business and economic conditions, the absence of control over mining operations from which the Company will receive royalties from, and risks related to those mining operations, including risks related to international operations, government and environmental regulation, actual results of current exploration activities, conclusions of economic evaluations and changes in project parameters as plans continue to be refined, risks in the marketability of minerals, fluctuations in the price of gold and other commodities, fluctuation in foreign exchange rates and interest rates, stock market volatility, as well as those factors discussed in the Company's MD&A for three months ended March 31, 2025, and the most recently filed Annual Information Form ("AIF") for the year ended December 31, 2024, actual events may differ materially from current expectations. More information about the Company, including the MD&A, the AIF and financial statements of the Company, is available on SEDAR+ at [www.sedarplus.ca](http://www.sedarplus.ca) and on the SEC's EDGAR website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. The Company does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements that are contained or incorporated by reference, except in accordance with applicable securities laws.*

## Cautionary Note to US Investors Regarding Reserve and Resource Reporting Standards

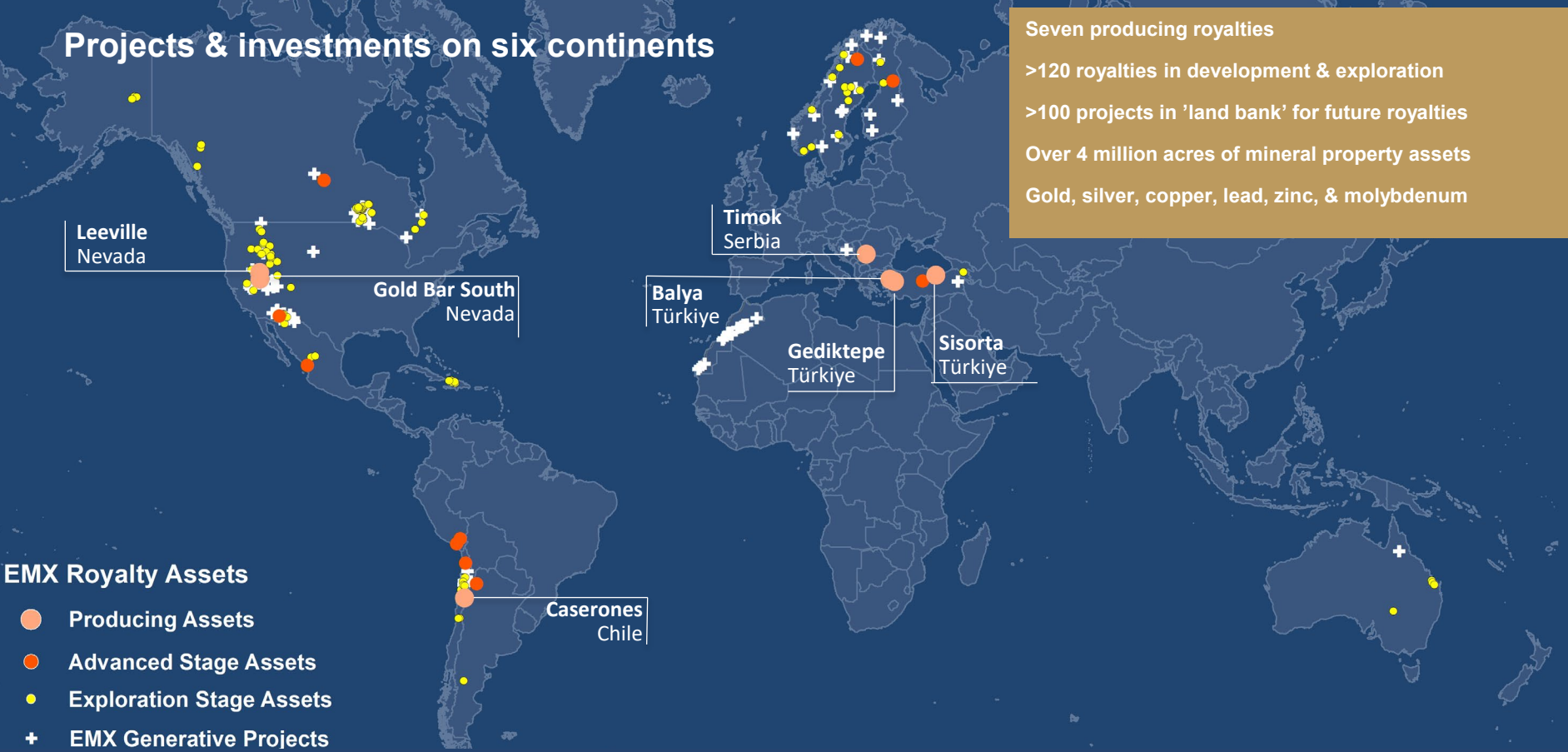
*Unless otherwise indicated, all resource estimates, and any reserve estimates, included or incorporated by reference in this presentation have been, and will be, prepared in accordance with Canadian National Instrument 43-101 Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI 43-101") and the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum Definition Standards for Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves ("CIM Definition Standards"). NI 43-101 is a rule developed by the Canadian Securities Administrators which establishes standards for all public disclosure an issuer makes of scientific and technical information concerning mineral projects.*

*Canadian standards, including NI 43-101, differ significantly from the requirements of the SEC, and reserve and resource information contained or incorporated by reference into this presentation may not be comparable to similar information disclosed by U.S. companies. In particular, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the term "resource" does not equate to the term "reserves". Under SEC Industry Guide 7, mineralization may not be classified as a "reserve" unless the determination has been made that the mineralization could be economically and legally produced or extracted at the time the reserve determination is made. SEC Industry Guide 7 does not define, and the SEC's disclosure standards normally do not permit, the inclusion of information concerning "measured mineral resources", "indicated mineral resources" or "inferred mineral resources" or other descriptions of the amount of mineralization in mineral deposits that do not constitute "reserves" by U.S. standards in documents filed with the SEC. U.S. investors should also understand that "inferred mineral resources" have a great amount of uncertainty as to their existence and great uncertainty as to their economic and legal feasibility. It cannot be assumed that all or any part of an "inferred mineral resource" will ever be upgraded to a higher category. Under Canadian rules, estimated "inferred mineral resources" may not form the basis of feasibility or pre-feasibility studies except in rare cases. Investors are cautioned not to assume that all or any part of an "inferred mineral resource" exists or is economically or legally mineable. Disclosure of "contained ounces" or "contained pounds" in a resource is permitted disclosure under Canadian regulations; however, the SEC normally only permits issuers to report mineralization that does not constitute "reserves" by SEC standards as in-place tonnage and grade without reference to unit measures. The requirements of NI 43-101 for identification of "reserves" are also not the same as those of the SEC, and any reserves reported by us in the future in compliance with NI 43-101 may not qualify as "reserves" under SEC standards. Accordingly, information concerning mineral deposits set forth herein may not be comparable to information made public by companies that report in accordance with United States standards.*

## Statement of Qualified Person

*Mr. Michael Sheehan, CPG, a Qualified Person as defined by National Instrument 43-101 and Employee of the Company, has reviewed, verified, and approved disclosure of the technical information presented in this document.*

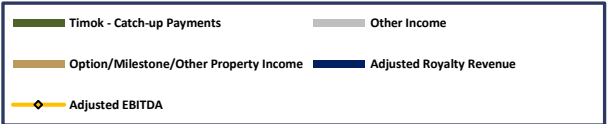
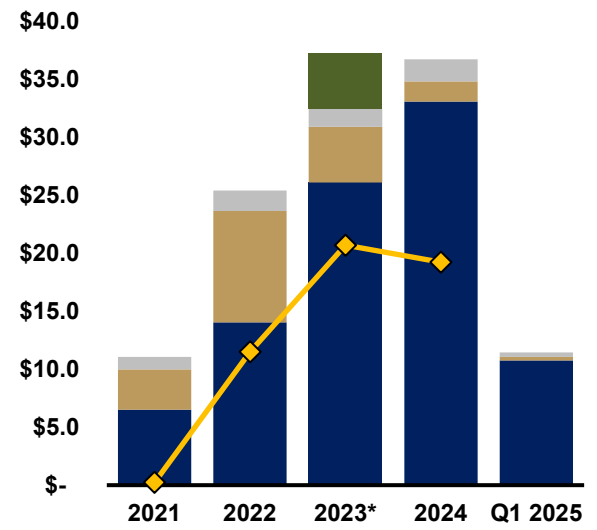
## Projects & investments on six continents



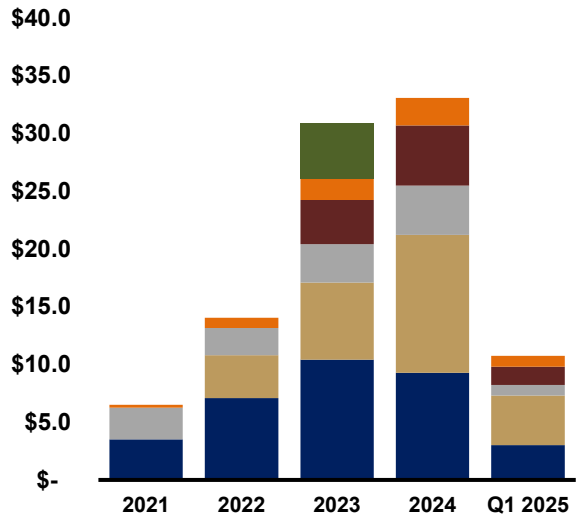
# Revenue and EBITDA Growth



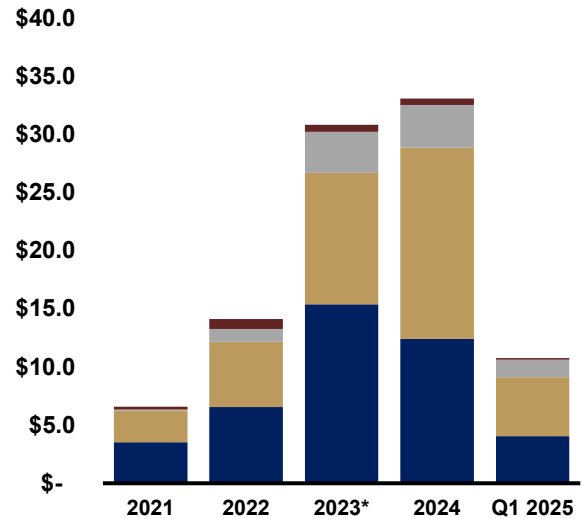
Adjusted Revenue and Other Income and Adjusted EBITDA  
(In millions of dollars)



Adjusted Royalty Revenue - By Asset  
(In millions of dollars)

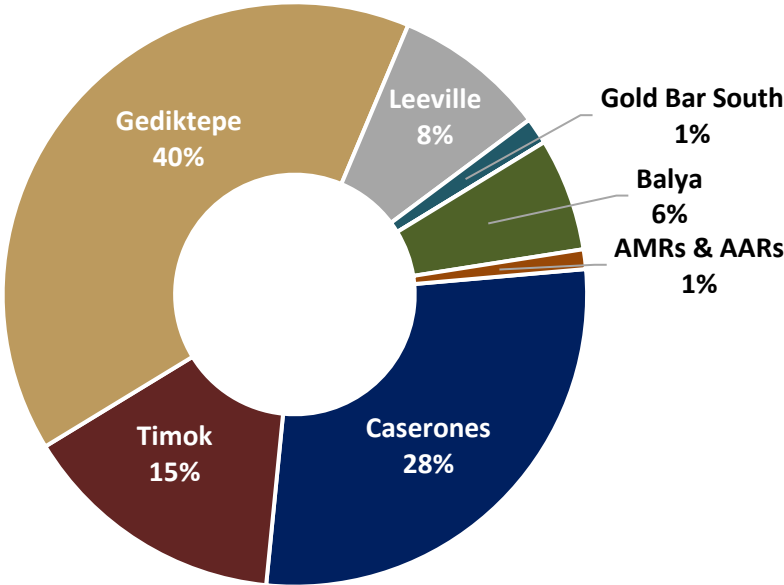


Adjusted Royalty Revenue - By Metal  
(In millions of dollars)

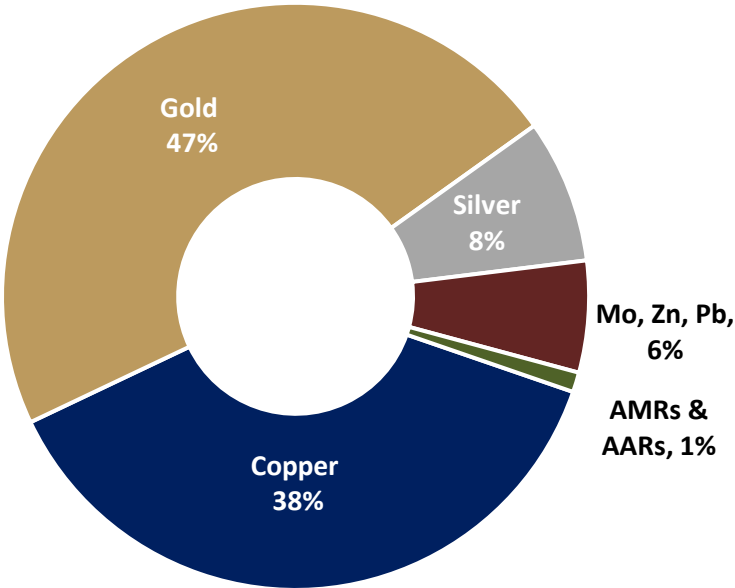


\* Adjusted EBITDA in 2023 includes \$4.8M in catch-up payments related to prior period sales at the Timok royalty property.  
<sup>1</sup> Adjusted revenue and other income, adjusted royalty revenue and adjusted EBITDA are non-IFRS financial measures with no standardized meaning under IFRS and might not be comparable to similar financial measures disclosed by other issuers. Refer to the "Non-IFRS financial measures" section of the Company's MD&A for the three months ended March 31, 2025 for more information on non-IFRS financial measures.

Adjusted Royalty Revenue - By Asset



Adjusted Royalty Revenue - By Metal

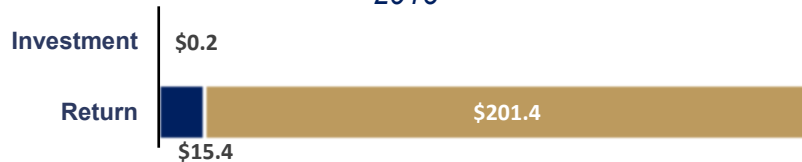


Guidance	2024 Guidance	2024 Results	2025 Guidance
Gold Equivalent Ounces	11,000 to 14,000	13,897	10,000 to 12,000
Adjusted Royalty Revenue	\$22,000,000 to \$27,500,000	\$33,067,000	\$26,000,000 to \$32,000,000
Option and Other Property Payments	\$2,000,000 to \$3,000,000	\$1,724,000	\$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000
Operating Expenditures			20% decrease

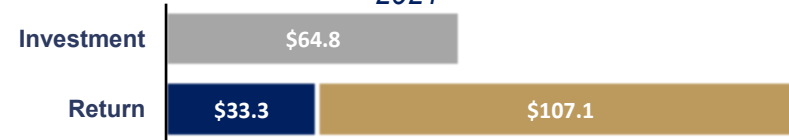
	2024 Program	2024 Results	2025 Program
Buyback (NCIB)	5.0 M shares	5M shares at US\$1.65	5.4M shares

Note: Adjusted revenue and other income, adjusted royalty revenue and gold equivalent ounces sold are non-IFRS financial measures with no standardized meaning under IFRS and might not be comparable to similar financial measures disclosed by other issuers. Refer to the "Non-IFRS financial measures" section of the Company's annual MD&A for the three month ended March 31, 2025

## Timok 2016



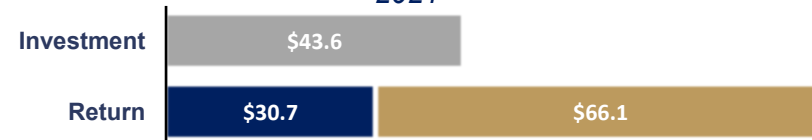
## Caserones 2021



## Leeville 2012



## Gediktepe 2021



■ Investment ■ Cumulative Adjusted Royalty Revenue ■ NAV - Consensus

Note: Adjusted Royalty Revenue up to March 31, 2025. Analyst NAV based on average values from analyst reports of H.C.Wainwright and National Bank Financial as of March 14, 2025 and March 13, 2025, respectively. Adjusted revenue and other income and adjusted royalty revenue are non-IFRS financial measures with no standardized meaning under IFRS and might not be comparable to similar financial measures disclosed by other issuers and are defined by EMX by including in revenue related to the Company's effective royalty on Caserones. Refer to the "Non-IFRS financial measures" section of the Company's annual MD&A for the year ended March 31, 2025, for more information on non-IFRS financial measures.



## Caserones – 0.8306% NSR

- Operator: **Lundin Mining**
- Jurisdiction: **Chile**
- Long-life asset: **Until 2042<sup>1</sup>**
- Q1 2025 revenue: **\$3.01M**
- Resource: **Copper-Molybdenum**
- Near-term catalyst: **Significant untapped exploration potential**
- Royalty Area: **~324 km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **Lundin Mining acquired 70% stake in Caserones in 2023-2024**



## Timok – 0.3625% NSR

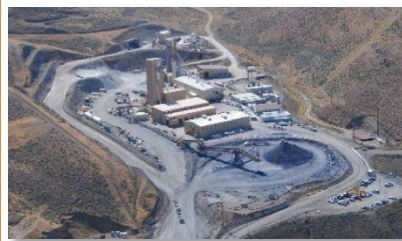
- Operator: **Zijin Mining**
- Jurisdiction: **Serbia**
- Q1 2025 revenue: **\$1.58M**
- Resource: **Copper-Gold**
- Near-term catalyst: **Large lower zone under development; Exploration upside at MG Zone**
- Royalty Area: **123 km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **Acquired via both royalty generation & purchase**

<sup>1</sup> Per Lundin Mining - LOM from Annual Information Form February 19, 2025



## Gediktepe – 10% NSR oxide and 2% NSR sulfide

- Operator: **ACG Metals**
- Jurisdiction: **Turkey**
- Long-life asset: **2-year mine life<sup>1</sup> for oxide; 9-year mine life<sup>1</sup> for sulfide**
- Q1 2025 revenue: **\$4.31M**
- Resource: **Gold-Silver**
- Near-term catalyst: **Development decision for underlying sulfide deposit**
- Royalty Area: **20km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **10% NSR on oxide gold-silver deposit and 2% NSR on underlying sulphide deposit**



## Leeville – 1.0% GSR

- Operator: **Nevada Gold**
- Jurisdiction: Nevada, **USA**
- Q1 2025 revenue: **\$0.91M**
- Resource: **Gold-Silver**
- Near-term catalyst: **Continued production from a world-class deposit**
- Royalty Area: **8km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **>\$27.7M in royalty revenue since acquisition (not including Barrick settlement)**

## Balya – 4.0% NSR

- Operator: **Esan (Private)**
- Jurisdiction: **Turkey**
- Q1 2025 revenue: **\$0.67M**
- Resource: **Lead-Zinc-Silver**
- Near-term catalyst: **Continued expansion of project and ramp up of production in 2025**
- Royalty Area: **16km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **Royalty asset from royalty generation**



<sup>1</sup> Per 2019 Prefeasibility study with MI&I Resources and P&P Reserves

## Chapi – 2.0% NSR

- Operator: **Minera Pampa de Cobre S.A.C.**
- Jurisdiction: **Peru**
- Resource: **Copper**
- Near-term catalyst: **Scheduled to reopen the mine in 2026**
- Royalty Area: **260km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **Projected 10k tonnes copper production**



## Viscaria – 1.0% NSR

- Operator: **Gruvaktiebolaget Viscaria**
- Jurisdiction: **Sweden**
- Resource: **Copper-Iron-Gold**
- Near-term catalyst: **Scheduled to reopen the mine in 2026**
- Royalty Area: **16km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **2022 NI 43-101 resource reported, new discovery**

## Diablillos – 1.0% NSR

- Operator: **AbraSilver**
- Jurisdiction: **Argentina**
- Long-life asset: **14-year mine life<sup>1</sup>**
- Resource: **Silver-Gold**
- Near-term catalyst: **Scheduled to open in 2028 per 2024 Dec PFS study**
- Royalty Area: **114km<sup>2</sup>**



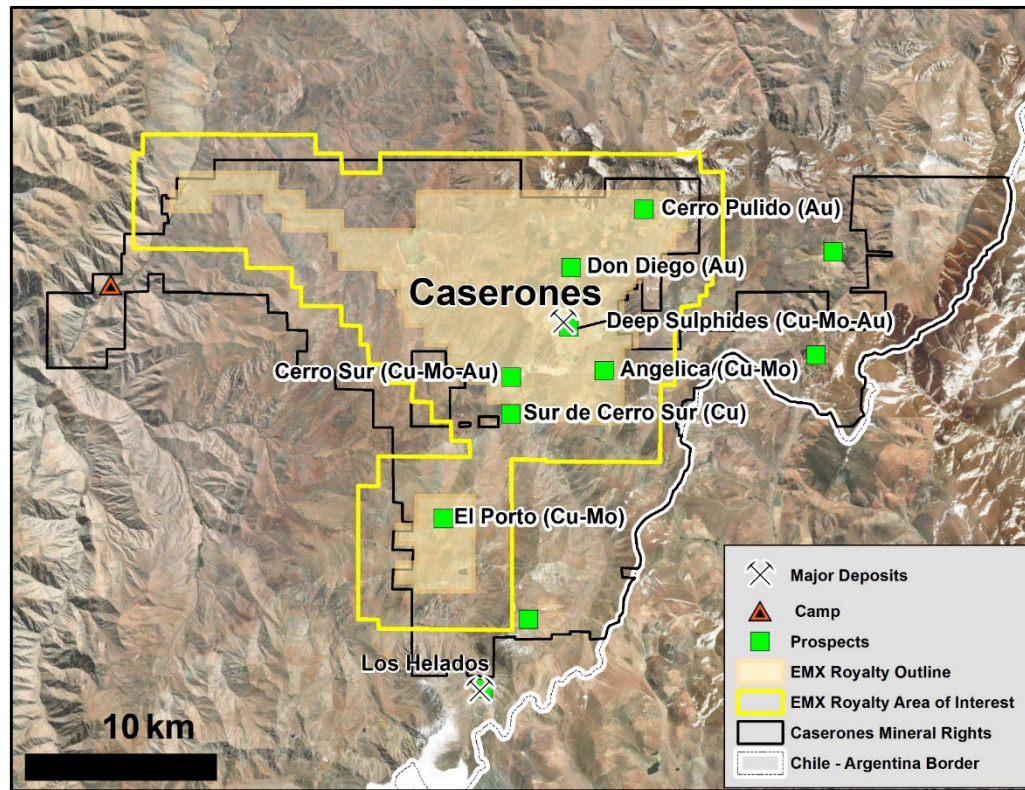
## Parks-Salyer – 0.5% NSR

- Operator: **Arizona Sonoran Copper Company**
- Jurisdiction: **Arizona, USA**
- Resource: **Copper**
- Near-term catalyst: **PFS announced on Cactus Mine project which includes Parks Salyer**
- Royalty Area: **1km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **Ongoing resource delineation**

<sup>1</sup> Per AbraSilver - 2024 PFS Technical Report, Pre - Feasibility Study for the Diablillos Project

## Copper-Molybdenum Mine in Chile

- Effective 0.8306% NSR
- Production of 124.7k tonnes of copper and 3.8k tonnes of molybdenum in 2024
- Long existing mine life (2042<sup>1</sup>)
- Large royalty footprint in a highly prospective copper district
- Lundin states 18,000 meters of drilling slated for exploration in 2025 the largest exploration program since 2013. At no cost to EMX
- Significant upside potential to expand at existing deposit and find new deposits



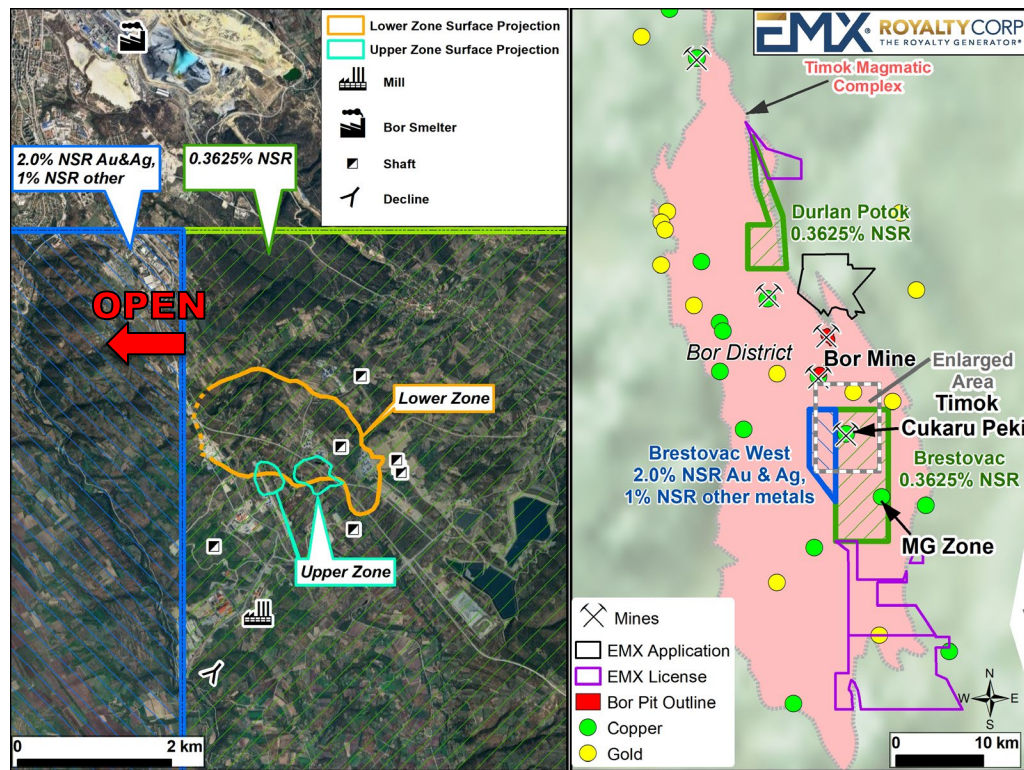
<sup>1</sup> Per Lundin Mining - LOM from Annual Information Form February 19, 2025



# Cukaru Peki (Timok) – Overview

## Serbia

- One of Europe's largest copper & gold mines
- Operated by Zijin, the world's 4th largest copper miner
- **0.3625% NSR** royalty covering both upper & lower zones
- Currently, upper zone is producing
- Zijin announced in 2023 investment of \$3.8B to develop much larger lower zone. No cost to EMX
- Lower zone exploration upside in adjacent license of 1% (Cu) and 2% (Au & Ag) NSRs
- Zijin disclosed large high-grade discovery in MG zone (also middle green area)
- EMX holds additional licenses nearby



## Ramping Revenues:

- Upper zone producing gold and copper.
- \$8.6M in revenue in 2023 related to 2021, 2022 and 2023 production:
  - \$1.6M in royalty revenue from 2021 production
  - \$3.2M in royalty revenue from 2022 production
  - \$3.8M in royalty revenue from 2023 production
- \$5.2M in revenue in 2024
- \$1.6M in revenue in Q1 2025
- Lower zone (red) is under construction
- Potential for multiple production zones at once

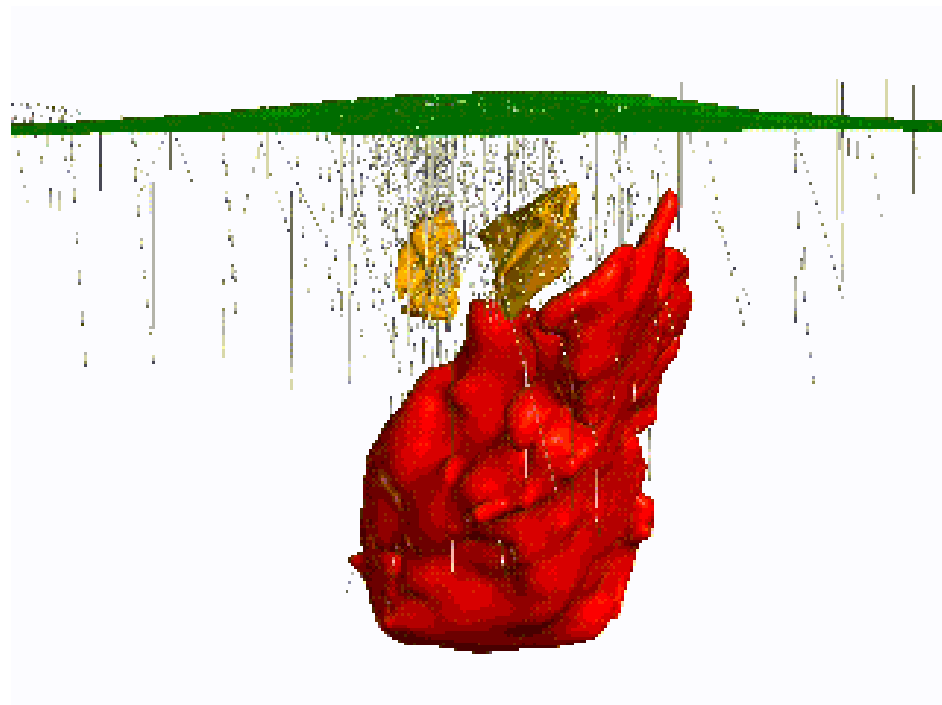


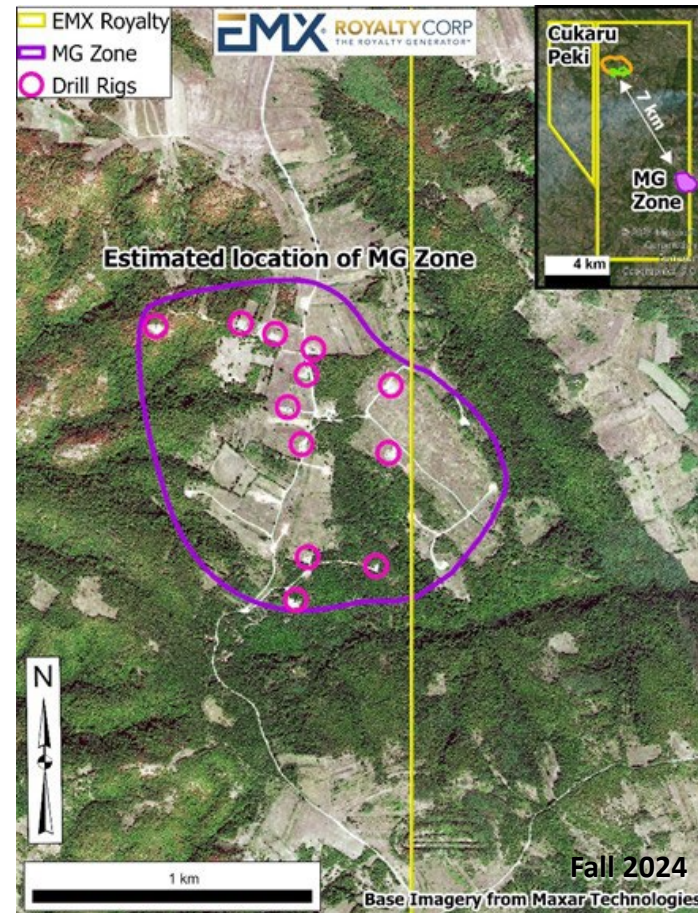
Image from Zijin website

# Cukaru Peki (Timok) – Exploration Upside



## New Discovery on EMX Royalty footprint

- Zijin highlighted\* large high-grade copper and gold discovery at its Malka Golaja Copper-Gold Deposit “MG Zone” at Cukaru Peki
- Inferred resource of 150 million tonnes averaging 1.87% copper and 0.61 g/t gold totaling 2.81 MT Cu, 2.96 Moz Au<sup>SR1</sup>
- Exact extents of mineralization is not yet known
- 12 drill rigs visible in Sep 2024 imagery
- Multiple drill locations visible in subsequent imagery
- Additional drill pads also visible within the area



EMX is treating the disclosed Malka Golaja resource estimate by Zijin as inferred resources only. As a requirement stated in Section 2.2 in NI43-101, inferred resources cannot be added to or reported with other resource categories. See endnotes for more information <sup>SR1</sup>



## Investors



**Sprott**



## Operators



**lundin mining**



**esan**



## Partners



Franco Nevada



**Aftermath**  
SILVER

**Newmont**<sup>™</sup>



**VISCARIA**










**RioTinto**



...many additional  
partners

## Top Shareholders

 Management, Directors, & Employees	12.5%
	7.1%
Paul H. Stephens	6.3%
Franco  Nevada	6.2%
	2.8%
	2.4%
	1.2%
 <b>U.S. Global Investors</b>	0.8%

The above amounts are fully diluted and estimated to the best of our knowledge.

## NYSE American: EMX, TSX.V: EMX, and Frankfurt: 6E9

Shares Outstanding	107,992,319
Options	8,098,900
Warrants	3,812,121
Restricted Share Units with Performance Criteria	1,692,000
Restricted Share Units with no Performance Criteria	540,000
<b>Fully Diluted</b>	<b>122,135,340</b>

Shares as of May 7, 2025

## Summary of Selected Financial Information (March 31, 2025)

Cash	USD \$19,215,000
Debt*	USD \$35,000,000
Working Capital Surplus	USD \$36,102,000

\* Excludes \$10,000,000 debt repayment that occurred in April 2025

# Experienced Leadership, Board and Advisors



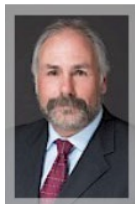
**David M Cole**, President, CEO and Director

- Co-founder of EMX Royalty Corporation
- Newmont Mining
- MA Geology



**Stefan Wenger**, CFO

- Former CFO and Treasurer of Royal Gold Inc. from 2003 to 2018



**Dr. David Johnson**, Chief Geologist

- Co-founder of Bronco Creek Exploration
- PhD Geology

- Leadership team has decades of experience and exploration success
- Global network of expert consultants in local geology, metallurgy, permitting, etc.



**Michael Winn**, Chairman and Director

- Co-founder of EMX Royalty Corporation
- President of Seabord Capital
- BA Geology



**Dr. Eric Jensen**, General Manager of Exploration & International Operations

- Co-founder of Bronco Creek Exploration
- PhD Geology

## Other Senior Management

Douglas Reed	<i>Chief Accounting Officer</i>
Rocio Echegaray	<i>Corporate Secretary</i>
Malik Duncan	<i>General Counsel</i>
Thomas Mair	<i>GM, Corp. Development</i>

## Advisors

Dr. M. Stephen Enders	<i>Colorado School of Mines</i>
Dr. Mark Barton	<i>University of Arizona</i>
Brian Levet	<i>Consulting Geologist</i>
Brian Bayley	<i>Business Strategy Advisor</i>
Dr. Richard Schodde	<i>MINEX Consulting</i>

## Directors

Geoff Smith	<i>Director</i>
Sunny Lowe, CA	<i>Director</i>
Henrick Lundin	<i>Director</i>
Dawson Brisco	<i>Director</i>

# Outperforming Junior Mining Index



*CAGR 14.7% over 22 years*





## Franco-Nevada

### Summary:

Execution of a binding term sheet with Franco-Nevada Corporation for the joint acquisition of newly created precious metals and copper royalties sourced by EMX. Urasar, Armenia, is the first royalty acquired under this agreement.

### Details:

- Franco-Nevada will contribute 55% (up to \$5.5 million) and EMX will contribute 45% (up to \$4.5 million) towards new royalty acquisitions
- The initial term is for three years, or until the maximum contributions totaling \$10 million from both companies have been met, and may be extended if mutually agreed by both companies
- Resulting royalties would be split 50/50
- EMX will be responsible for managing all Royalty transaction sourcing, asset analysis, due diligence review, contract negotiations and other related activities in connection with the acquisition of Royalties

- Growing revenues and cash flow
- Stock buybacks and recent insider buying
- Debt reduction
- Trading significantly below analyst consensus NAV
- Catalysts to unlock value (cash flow, 20% cost reduction, MG zone, Caserones)
- Discover optionality across 200+ properties



# For more information:

**Website:**  
**EMXRoyalty.com**

**Denver Office**  
10001 West Titan Road  
Littleton, CO  
USA 80125  
+1 (303) 973-8585

**Email:**  
**investor@EMXRoyalty.com**

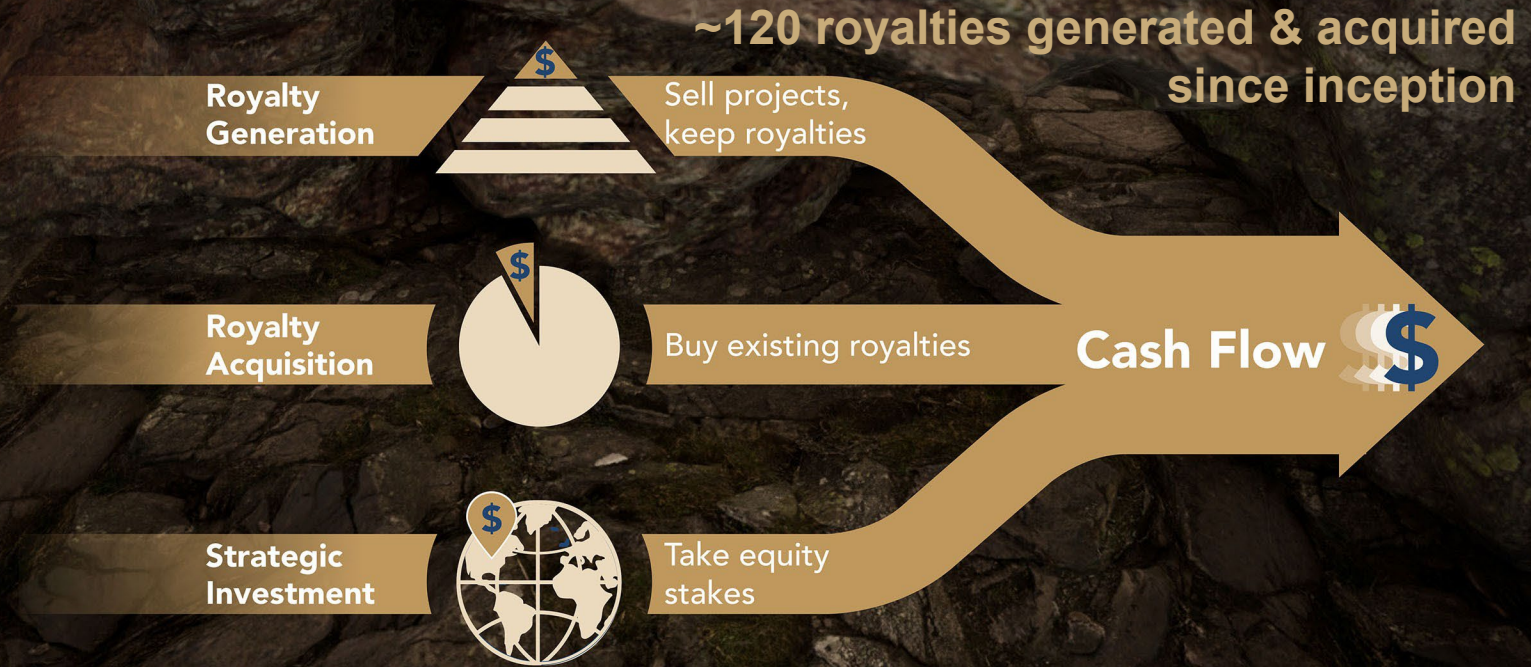
**Vancouver Office**  
Suite 501-543 Granville St.  
Vancouver, British Columbia  
Canada V6C 1X8

# Appendix

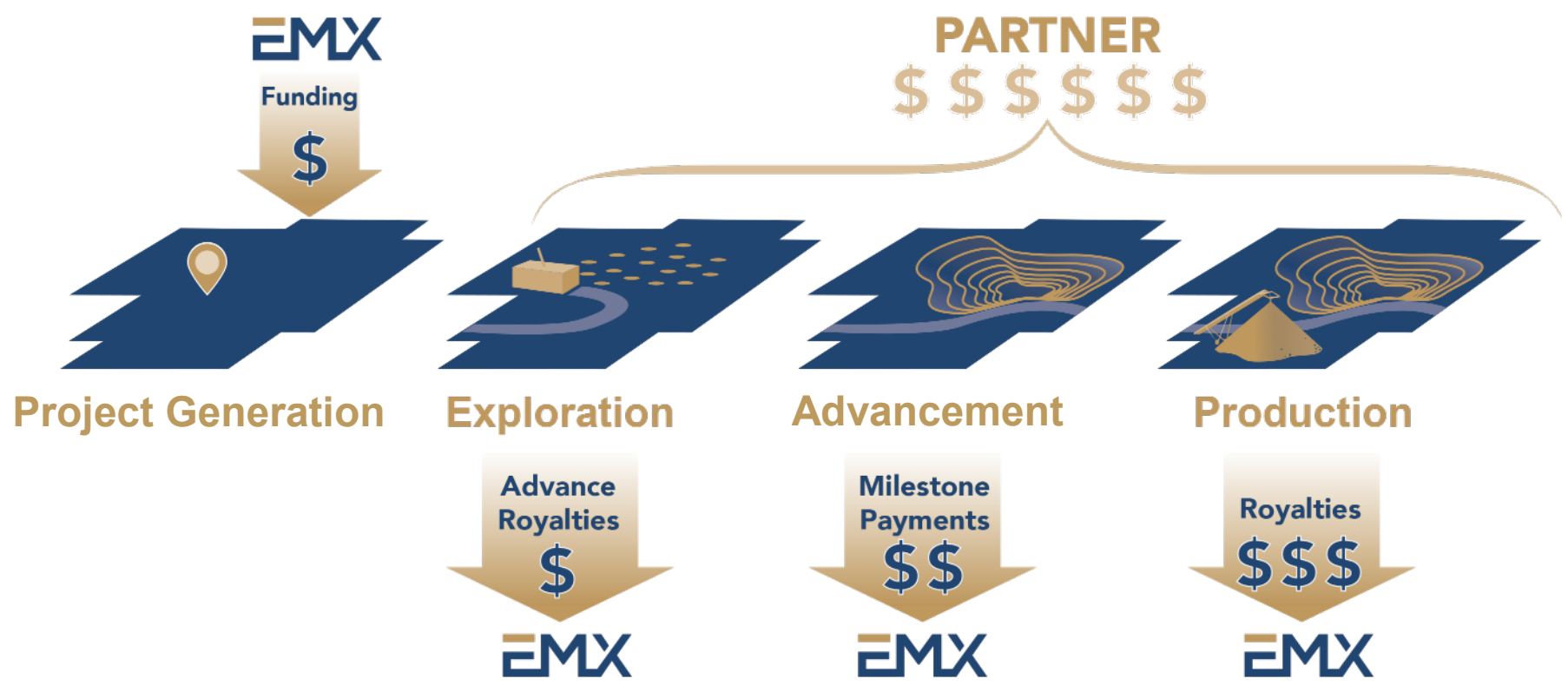




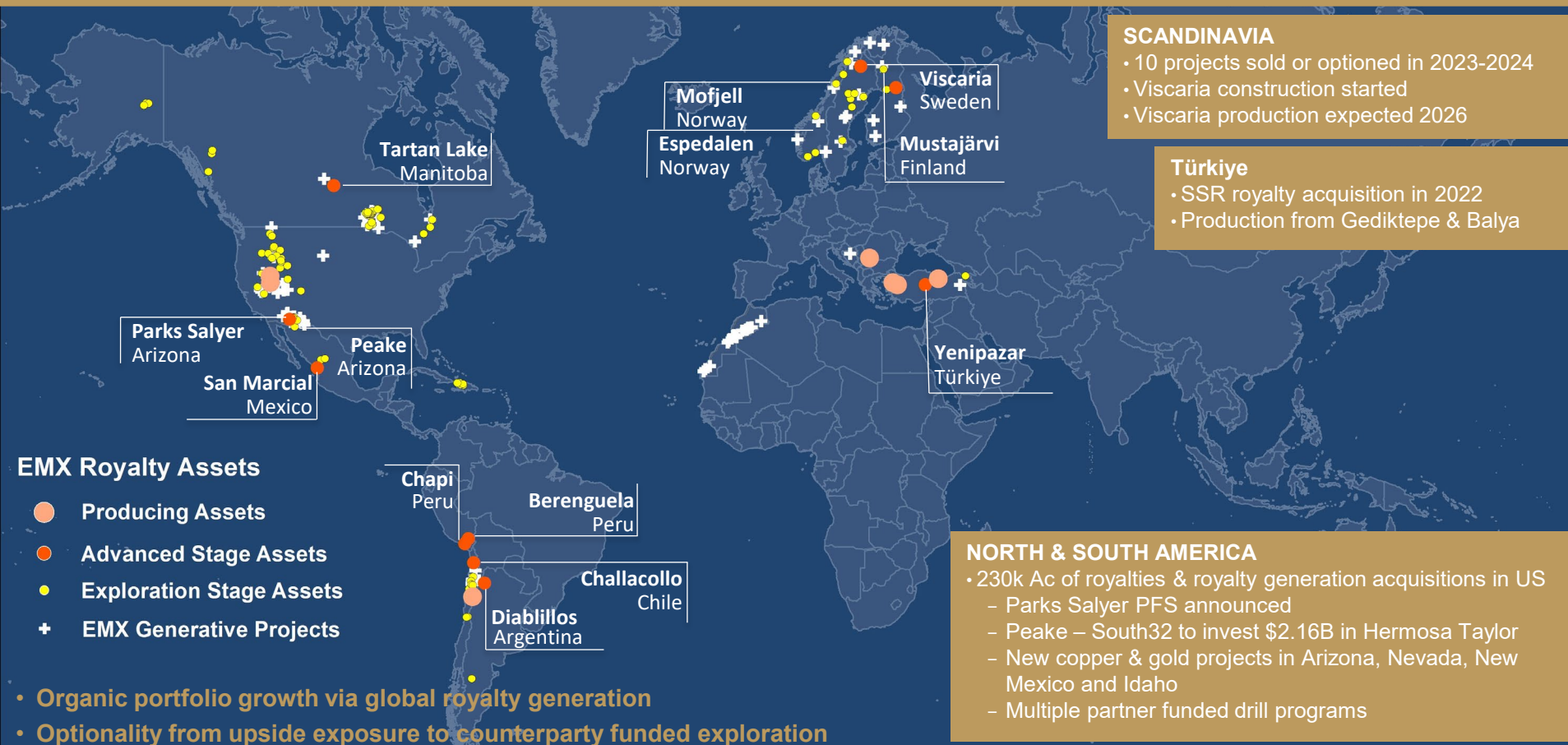
# Unique Business Model



# Royalty Generation Cycle



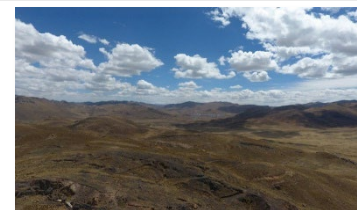
# Early-Stage Portfolio Advancements





## Berenguela – 1.0-1.25% NSR

- Operator: **Aftermath Silver**
- Jurisdiction: **Peru**
- Resource: **Silver-Gold**
- Near-term catalyst: **Key objective of completing a PEA during 2025**
- Royalty Area: **70km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **2023 NI 43-101 resource report. Aftermath Silver made early third anniversary payment of \$2.9M**

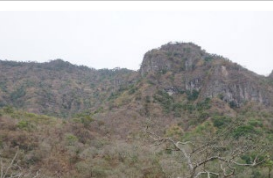
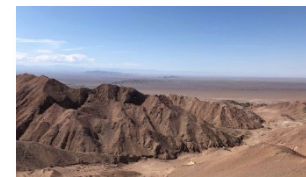


## Yenipazar – 6.0% NPI

- Operator: **Virtus Madencilik**
- Jurisdiction: **Turkey**
- Resource: **Gold-Silver-Copper-Lead-Zinc**
- Near-term catalyst: **Awaiting arrangement of development financing**
- Royalty Area: **93km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **2014 NI 43-101 resource report. NPI royalty of 6% until \$165 million in revenues received, then converts to a 10% interest**

## Challacollo – 2.0% NSR

- Operator: **Aftermath Silver**
- Jurisdiction: **Chile**
- Resource: **Silver-Gold**
- Near-term catalyst: **Resource development drilling**
- Royalty Area: **202km<sup>2</sup>**
- Additional Information: **2021 NI 43-101 resource report**



## San Marcial – 0.75% NSR

- Operator: **GR Silver Mining**
- Jurisdiction: **Mexico**
- Resource: **Silver-Lead-Zinc**
- Near-term catalyst: **Exploration drilling; open at depth and along strike**
- Royalty Area: **12km<sup>2</sup>**

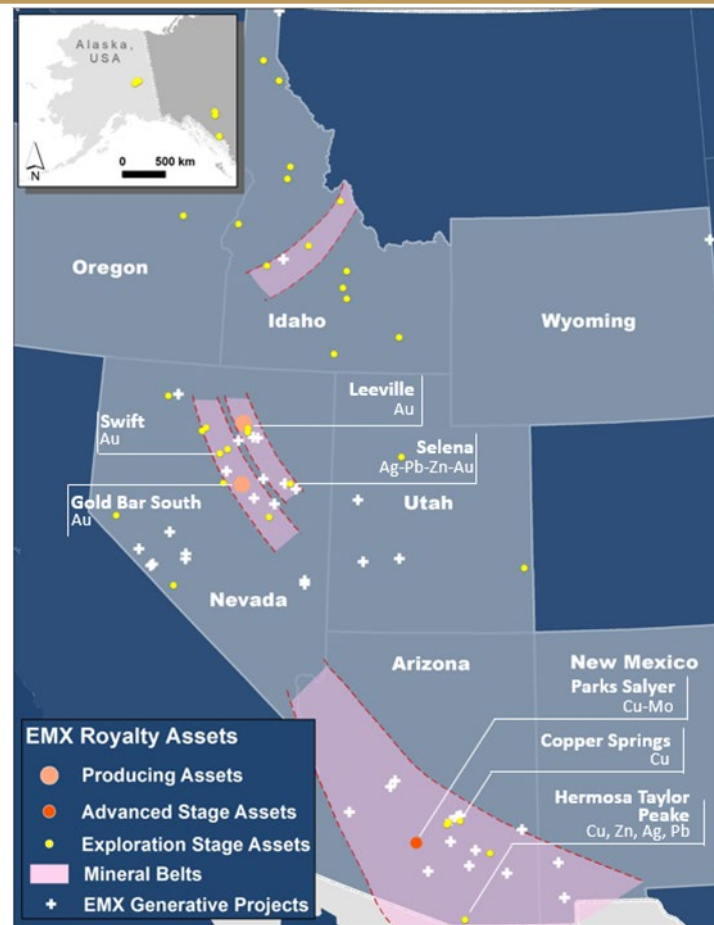


# Value Drivers in the Western US

**Summary:** Substantial land positions in key mineral belts & world-class district

## Opportunities and Achievements:

- 77 total properties including 39 royalties & 38 available for partnership totaling more than 150,000 hectares
- 29 agreements with 8 different major mining companies, as well as 2 RSA's over the last decade
- 7 EMX projects drilled by partner companies in Q3 2024
- Arizona Sonoran announced updated MRE and PEA for Cactus/Park-Salyer
- South32 to invest \$2.16B in developing the Hermosa Taylor deposit and has broken ground at Hermosa Taylor. South32 continues exploring the Peake project within royalty footprint
- Growing precious metal footprint with multiple property positions in key mineral districts being advanced by major mining companies
- New Carlin-style gold mineralization on Swift project in Nevada

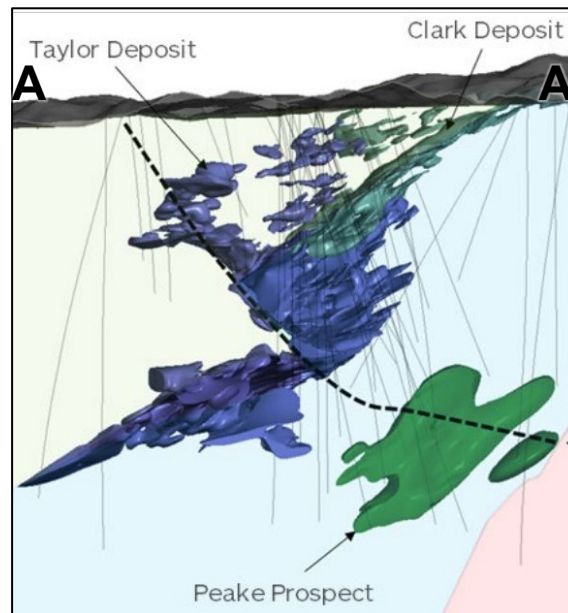


# Peake Discovery – Hermosa-Taylor Deposit

**Summary:** In 2022, South32 announced the discovery of the Peake deposit on EMX Royalty footprint

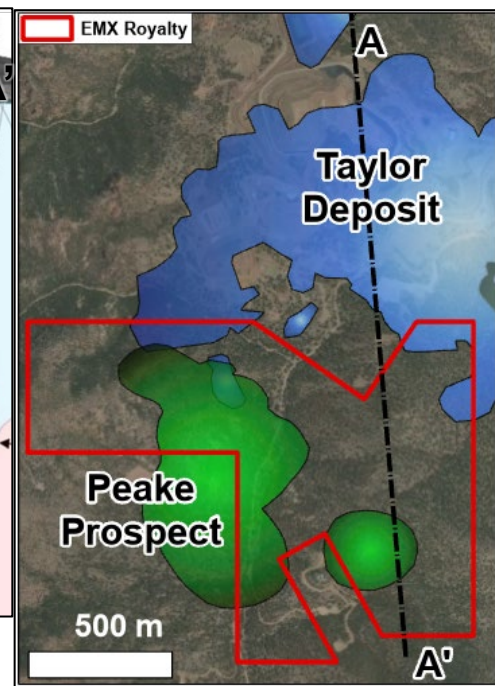
## Opportunities:

- South32 announced a PFS for the Taylor deposit & continues to advance the Clarke battery-grade manganese deposit<sup>N1</sup>
- Further exploration at Peake in 2024 and the Taylor deposit is moving towards development by 2024<sup>A1, N1</sup>
- The Hermosa project has been confirmed as the first mining project added to the FAST-41 process



Thick Section looking east

\*only small portion of Taylor mineralization domain is within royalty footprint



**Summary:** 21 royalties

## Recent Activity:

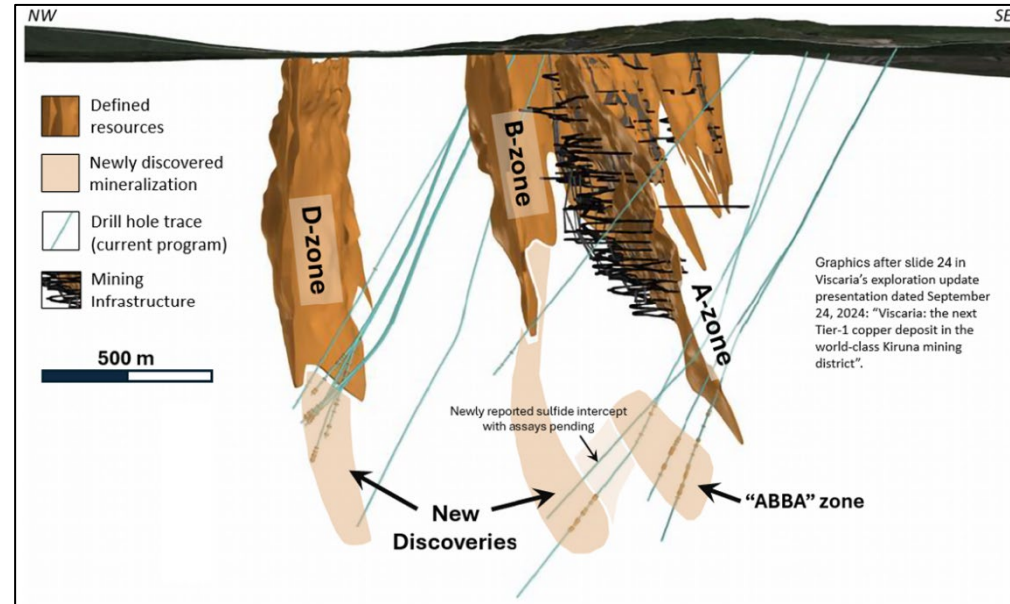
- Diablillos PFS and EIA announced in 2024
- Successful metallurgical studies at Berenguela achieves 99.9% pure battery grade manganese sulphate
- Earlier stage assets advancing through exploration work programs funded by Austral Gold, and GR Silver. Multiple drill ongoing programs
  - Updated resource at San Marcial
  - Updated and significantly increased resource at Diablillos

## Opportunities:

- Assets provide EMX with significant cash flow from royalties and option payments
- Additional exploration targets at Caserones



- Viscaria receives final environmental and operational permit and has started the construction of the water treatment plant
- Current plan is to reopen the Viscaria mine in 2026
- Viscaria also identified new mineralized zones
- In 2024 District Metals continued to intersect high grade base metal mineralization at their Tomtebo project: 29.2 m at 7.4% ZnEq or 2.9% CuEq (true thicknesses is unknown)<sup>SW1</sup>
- Mahvie Minerals releases maiden mineral resource model at its Mofjell project
- EMX purchased a 1% royalty over the Mustajärvi gold discovery in Finland
- EMX Sells Sulitjelma copper project to AlphaFutureFund



3D models of resources and current exploration program at Viscaria

# Producing and Advanced Royalties



## Producing Royalties

LOCATION	PROPERTY	ROYALTY/PAYMENTS	COMMODITY GROUP	COMMODITY	OPERATOR
Chile	Caserones*	0.8306% NSR – effective royalty	Copper	Copper-Molybdenum	Lumina Copper / Lundin Mining
Serbia	Timok – Cukaru Peki*	0.3625% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold	Zijin Mining
Türkiye	Gediktepe Oxide / Sulfide*	10% NSR Oxide / 2% NSR Sulfide	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver / Copper-Zinc-Gold-Silver	ACG Metals
	Balya	4% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Zinc-Lead-Silver	Esan
	Sisorta	3.5 – 5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold (Copper)	Bahar Madencilik
USA, Nevada	Leeville	1% GSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Nevada Gold Mines
	Gold Bar South – Afgan	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	McEwen Mining

## Advanced Royalties

LOCATION	PROPERTY	ROYALTY/PAYMENTS	COMMODITY GROUP	COMMODITY	OPERATOR
Argentina	Diablillos	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Silver-Gold	AbraSilver Resource
Canada, Manitoba	Tartan Lake	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Canadian Gold Corp
Chile	Challacollo	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Silver-Gold	Aftermath Silver
Finland	Kaukua	2% NSR	Battery Metals	PGE-Nickel-Copper-Gold	GT Resources
Mexico, Sinaloa	San Marcial	0.75% NSR	Polymetallic	Silver-Zinc-Lead	GR Silver Mining
Peru	Berenguela	1% – 1.25% NSR	Copper	Copper-Silver-Zinc-Manganese	Aftermath Silver
	Chapi	2% NSR	Copper	Copper	Minera Pampa de Cobre
Sweden	Viscaria	0.5 – 1% NSR	Copper	Copper (Iron)	Gruvaktiebolaget Viscaria
Türkiye	Yenipazar	6% – 10% NPI	Polymetallic	Gold-Silver-Zinc-Copper-Lead	Virtus Mining / Trafigura
USA, Arizona	Parks Salyer – Sacaton	0.5% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper	Arizona Sonoran Copper

\*Material principal property

# Exploration Royalties



LOCATION	PROPERTY	ROYALTY/PAYMENTS	COMMODITY GROUP	COMMODITY	OPERATOR
USA, Alaska	Goodpaster - 64 North	1 – 2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Resolution Minerals / Alaska Energy Metals
	Goodpaster - LMS	1 – 3% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Gold Reserve
USA, Arizona	Copper King	2% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper-Molybdenum	Rio Tinto
	Copper Springs	2% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper-Molybdenum	South32
	Hardshell Skarn	2% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Lead-Zinc-Silver	South32
	Mesa Well	2% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper	Intrepid Metals
	Superior West	2% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper	Rio Tinto
USA, Idaho	Century	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Cuddy Mountain	3.25% NSR & other payments	Copper	Copper	Scout Discoveries
	Erickson Ridge	3.25% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Independence	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Scout Discoveries
	Jacknife	3.25% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Silver-Lead-Zinc	Scout Discoveries
	Lehman Butte	3.25% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Scout Discoveries
	Moose Ridge	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Muldoon	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Robber Gulch	3.25% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Silverback	3% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Silver-Lead-Zinc	Scout Discoveries
	South Orogrande	3.25% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Timber Butte	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Valve House	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Bottle Creek	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	UR23 Energy
	Brooks	4% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	1-80 Gold
USA, Nevada	Cathedral Well	2.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Orla Mining
	Ferber	1% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold	Galileo Resources
	Maggie Creek	2% NSR precious metals / 1% NSR other metals	Precious Metals	Gold	Nevada Gold Mines
	Maggie Creek South	3% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Nevada Gold Mines
	NP Placers	> Of 50 cents/yd <sup>3</sup> or 4% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	New Gold Recovery
	Selena	3.25% production & other payments	Polymetallic	Silver-Lead-Zinc-Gold	Ridgeline Minerals
	Silver Peak	1.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Silver-Gold	Millennium Silver
	South Grass Valley	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	UR23 Energy
	Speed Goat	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Scout Discoveries
	Swift	3.25% production & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Ridgeline Minerals
	Yerington West-Roulette	20% carried to feasibility or 2.5% NSR	Copper	Copper	Hudbay Minerals
USA, Oregon	Golden Ibex	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Golden Ibex
USA, Utah	Copper Warrior	2% NSR	Copper	Copper	American West Metals
	Ophir	2% NSR	Copper	Copper-Molybdenum	Rio Tinto
Chile	Colla Kananchiari	1% NSR precious metals / 0.5% NSR base metals	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper-Silver	Masglas America
	Juncal	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Austral Gold
	Magallanes	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Austral Gold
	San Guillermo	0.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Austral Gold
	San Valentino	1% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold-Molybdenum	Fuerte Metals



# Exploration Royalties (cont.)



LOCATION	PROPERTY	ROYALTY/PAYMENTS	COMMODITY GROUP	COMMODITY	OPERATOR
Canada, British Columbia	E&L Nickel Mountain	1% NSR	Battery Metals	Nickel-Copper-PGE-Gold	Garibaldi Resources
	Hunter 1-12	2.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Cassiar Gold
	Pyramid	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper	Norra Metals
	Birch/Uchi multiple groups	1.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Angel Wing Metals
Canada, Ontario	Bruce Lake - Pakwash North	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Gold Finder Resources
	Confederation Lake Dixie Lake 17,18,19	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Confederation South - Dixie Lake 2	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Confederation South - Dixie Lake 3	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Dash Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Kubera Gold
	Dixie Halo	0.75% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	BTU Metals / Kinross Gold
	Ear Falls	3% NSR & other payments	Battery Metals	Lithium	Beyond Lithium
	Fairchild Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Fairchild Gold
	Gerry Lake	0.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Jean Lake	2% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Canada Nickel Company
	Kwai	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Golden Goliath
	Lang Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Cross River Ventures
	Longlegged Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Silver Dollar Resources
	Lucky 7	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Manitou Project	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Dryden Gold
	McDonough	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Gold Finder Resources
	McVicar Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Cross River Ventures
	Nabish Lake	3% NSR & other payments	Battery Metals	Nickel-Copper (PGE)	Heritage Mining
	North Pakwash	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Pakwash Lake	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Silver Dollar Resources
	Pipestone	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Gold Finder Resources
	Red Lake Gold	2.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Red Lake Gold - Duchess, Gullrock Lake, Red Lake, Tilly	0.25% - 2.25% & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Sandy Pines/Fly Lake/Joy	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
	Shabu	1.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Taura Gold
	South of Otter	1.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Portofino
	Swain Lake	1.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	Renegade Gold
Canada, Quebec	Fernet	1% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	QCX Gold

# Exploration Royalties (cont.)

LOCATION	PROPERTY	ROYALTY/PAYMENTS	COMMODITY GROUP	COMMODITY	OPERATOR
Armenia	Urasar	0.625% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper	Hayasa Metals
Türkiye	Akarca	1 – 3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Çiftay
	Trab-23	1.5% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold	Trab Madencilik
Serbia	Jasikovo East - Durlan Potok	0.3625% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold	Zijin Mining
	Timok – Corridor Zone (Brestovac West license)	2% NSR Au & Ag / 1% NSR other metals	Precious Metals	Gold	Zijin Mining
Sweden	Adak	2.5% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Gold	Copperhead Mineral
	Akerberg	2.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Copperhead Mineral
	Blabarliden	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	First Nordic Metals
	Paubacken	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	First Nordic Metals
	Storjuktan	3% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	First Nordic Metals
	Tomtebo	2.5% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Zinc-Lead-Silver-Gold	District Metals
Norway	Bamble	2.5% NSR & other payments	Battery Metals	Nickel-Copper-Cobalt	Londo Nickel
	Flåt	2.5% NSR & other payments	Battery Metals	Nickel-Copper-Cobalt	Londo Nickel
	Lokken	2.5% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Zinc-Cobalt	Teako Minerals
	Mofjell - Mo-i-Rana	2.5% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Lead-Zinc-Gold	Mahive Minerals
	Råna	2.5% NSR & other payments	Battery Metals	Nickel-Copper-Cobalt-PGE	Kingsrose Mining
	Sulitjelma	2% NSR & other payments	Polymetallic	Copper-Zinc-Silver-Gold	Alpha Future Funds
Finland	Mustajärvi	1% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Firefox Gold
	Oijarvi	1% / 3% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	First Nordic Metals
Australia, New South Wales	Koonenberry	3% NSR / 0.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold	KNB / Rockwell
Australia, Queensland	Mt Steadman	2.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Mila Resources
	Queensland Gold	2.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper	Mila Resources
	Yarrol	2.5% NSR & other payments	Precious Metals	Gold	Mila Resources
Mexico, Durango	El Mogote	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Industrias Peñoles
	San Agustin Sulfides	2% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Silver	Heliostar Metals
Haiti	Grand Bois	0.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper	Sono Global Holdings
	Grand Bois & Surrounding Properties	0.5% NSR	Copper	Copper-Gold	Newmont Ventures
	La Miel, La Mine, Northwest, Northeast, North Central	0.5% NSR	Precious Metals	Gold-Copper	Newmont Ventures

**NEARBY MINES AND DEPOSITS**

<sup>N1</sup> The nearby mines and deposits provide geologic context for EMX's Properties, but this is not necessarily indicative that the Properties host similar mineralization.

**Sweden**

<sup>SW1</sup> EMX has not done sufficient work to classify the drill results as compliant with NI 43-101 regulation. However, EMX believes these results to be reliable and relevant.

- Cut-off grade of 1.3% ZnEq was utilized, which may include up to 2.0 m of internal dilution. Underground mining cut-off at the nearby Garpenberg Mine was US\$46.60/tonne in 2023.
- Metal prices used in USD for the ZnEq cut-off calculations were based on Ag \$15.00/oz, Au \$1650/oz, Cu \$2.15/lb, Zn \$0.85/lb, and Pb \$0.75/lb.
- $\text{ZnEq} = \text{Zn\%} + (\text{Ag g/t} \times 0.0257) + (\text{Au g/t} \times 2.831) + (\text{Cu\%} \times 2.529) + (\text{Pb\%} \times 0.882)$
- $\text{CuEq} = \text{Cu\%} + (\text{Au g/t} \times 1.1192) + (\text{Ag g/t} \times 0.0102) + (\text{Zn\%} \times 0.3953) + (\text{Pb\%} \times 0.3488)$
- The use of ZnEq and CuEq is to calculate cut-off grades for exploration purposes, and no adjustments were made for metal recovery.

**USA**

<sup>A1</sup> South32 Financial Results and Outlook Year Ended 31 December 2023

**Serbia**

<sup>SR1</sup> From page 32 of Zijin report: "Annual Results Announcement for the Year Ended 31 December 2024", published on Zijin's corporate website on March 23, 2025. Although Zijin meets the definition of a producing issuer under NI43-101 and has reported these results as being compliant with JORC protocols, an acceptable foreign code, EMX has not independently verified this information. However, EMX believes this information to be reliable and relevant.

From Zijin 2024 Annual Report: "The preliminary exploration at the high-grade Malka Golaja Copper-Gold Deposit at the deep part of the metallogenic belt of Timok, Serbia was completed. According to the report under the JORC Code prepared by a team of competent persons, the cumulative identified copper resources amounted to 2.81 million tonnes with an average grade of 1.87%, and gold resources of 92 tonnes with an average grade of 0.61 g/t. In addition, the deposit remains open at the periphery, indicating significant potential for mineral exploration."

The resource numbers reported by Zijin above for copper and gold are for tonnes of contained metal, which equate to approximately 150 million tonnes of mineralized material averaging 1.87% copper and 0.61 g/t gold. Further, the Malka Golaja resource numbers published by Zijin were not categorized in their disclosure to National Instrument 43-101 or JORC, so EMX is assuming without access to the data that the resources are at the level of confidence and entirely classified as inferred resources, which represents the lowest level of confidence under CIM 2014 and JORC resource categories.

EMX is treating the disclosed Malka Golaja resource estimate by Zijin as inferred resources only. As a requirement stated in Section 2.2 in NI43-101, inferred resources cannot be added to or reported with other resource categories.